

SCOP Wars

Version 3.0

War	Dates	Major Battles	Combatants and Commanders	Results
Persian Wars	498-448 BCE	Marathon Thermopylae Salamis Plataea	Greece: Miltiades, Leonidas, Themistocles Persia: Xerxes, Darius the Great	Greek victory in defense of homeland; Delian League forms, continues to harass Persia until possible "Peace of Callias"
Second Peloponnesian War	431-404 BCE	Athens' Long Walls to Piraeus Sicilian Expedition	Sparta: Lysander Athens: Pericles, Nicias, Alcibiades	Peace of Nicias (temporary); Spartan victory
Hundred Years War (Edwardian, Caroline, and Lancastrian Wars)	1337-1457	Orleans Crecy Agincourt Tours Sluys	France (House of Valois): Jeanne d'Arc England (House of Plantagenet)	French expulsion of Plantagenets from European mainland
Wars of the Roses (Civil Wars to determine English succession)	1455-1487	Bosworth Field Mortimer's Cross	House of Lancaster (red rose): Henry VI, Henry VII House of York (white rose): Richard III, Edward IV	Lancaster victory; led to the House of Tudor's reign
Thirty Years War	1618-1648	Begun by the Second Defenestration of Prague Breitenfeld Lutzen Rocroi	Sweden, Netherlands, France, Hungary, England: Gustavus Adolphus (Sweden) Holy Roman Empire, Spain: Wallenstein, Count of Tilly (HRE)	Ended by Peace of Westphalia
English Civil War	1641-1653	Marston Moor	Parliamentary Roundheads: Oliver Cromwell Royalist Cavaliers: King Charles I	Replacement of monarchy with Commonwealth/Protectorate of England
Napoleonic Wars	1803-1815	Austerlitz Waterloo Leipzig	France: Napoleon UK, Austria, Russia, Prussia, Spain, Sweden, pretty much all of Europe: Duke of Wellington, Horatio Nelson (UK), von Blucher (Prussia)	Concluded with Congress of Vienna; end of Holy Roman Empire
Crimean War	1853-1856	Balaclava (Charge of the Light Brigade) Siege of Sevastapol	Russia Europe	Russia loses port city of Sevastapol
Spanish-American War	April-Dec. 1898	Battle of Manila Bay; Battle of San Juan Hill	USA: Theodore Roosevelt leading the Rough Riders, Admiral Dewey in Manila Bay Spain	Spain loses colonies of Philippines, Cuba
Russian Revolution	1917	February Revolution October Revolution (AKA Bolshevik Revolution)	Communists (Bolsheviks): Vladimir Lenin, Leon Trotsky Imperial army	Communist forces take over and establish the Soviet Union
Korean War	1950-1953	Inchon	South Korea and United Nations: Douglas MacArthur (removed from duty) North Korea and China	Cease-fire; North Korean invasion quelled; establishment of Demilitarized Zone between North and South Korea
Vietnam War	1959-1975	Gulf of Tonkin Tet Offensive My Lai Massacre	North Vietnam: Ho Chi Minh South Vietnam with USA: Ngo Dinh Diem	North Vietnamese victory